

- All Party Parliamentary Primary Care and Public Health Group report 84-85
- Allergy 32
- Aluminium
 - fluoride interactions 44, 47
 - industrial processing 49
- Anglesey demonstration project 85
- Apatite 48, 49
- Argentina 74
- Arsenic 46, 48
- Australia 72
- Austria 72
- Avon, Gloucester and Wiltshire SHA 57

- Basle 72
- Bedfordshire & Hertfordshire SHA 57, 58
- Belarus 72
- Benefits of fluoridation 1, 3-21
 - adolescents 7, 8
 - adults 9
 - children 7, 8
- Birmingham 56, 85
- Birmingham, Solihull & the Black Country SHA 57, 58
- Birth defects 32
- Bone health 28-29
- Brazil 72, 74
- British Dental Association 83
- British Medical Association 83
- BS EN 12174 46
- BS EN 12175 46
- Bulk storage tanks 50

- Cadmium 46
- Canada 72
- Cancer 29-32
 - Knox report 31
 - population studies 30-31
- Cardiac disease 27
- Caries-free children 8, 12
- Central America 74
- Cheshire & Merseyside SHA 57, 59
- Children
 - caries-free 8, 12
 - costs of dental treatment 12
 - dental abscesses 11
 - dental benefits of fluoridation 4, 6, 12
 - 3-year-olds 7
 - 5-year-olds 7, 8
 - 14-15-year-olds 7, 8
 - benefit to teeth already erupted 8
 - 2001-2 dental health survey of
 - 5-year-olds 12, 13-21, 89
 - community fluoridation status 13-14
 - tooth decay 14-21
 - enamel development 3
 - fluoride-containing toothpaste use 24-25
 - inequalities in dental health 4, 5, 6, 89
 - severe tooth decay 11
 - tooth extractions under general anaesthesia 10, 11, 94
 - financial aspects 94-95
 - toothache 10
 - toothbrushing 24
- Chile 72, 74
- Code of Practice on Technical Aspects of Fluoridation of Water Supplies* 48, 50
 - review/updating 51
- Commission for Patient and Public Involvement in Health 38, 39
- Consultation on fluoridation 37-39
- Copper 45, 47
- Cost of dental treatment 6, 7, 12
- Cost of fluoridation 1, 93
- Cost-effectiveness 2, 12, 71, 93-95
- County Durham & Tees Valley SHA 57, 59
- Cryolite 48
- Cumbria & Lancashire SHA 57, 60

- Day storage tanks 50
- Decision-making on fluoridation 1, 35-39
- Dementia 33
- Demineralisation 3
- Dental abscesses 11
- Development of teeth 3
- Disodium hexafluorosilicate 43, 48, 49
 - dissociation reaction 43
 - European standard BS EN 12174 46
 - manufacturing process 48
- Dissociation reaction 43
- Dorset & Somerset SHA 60
- Down's syndrome 32
- Drinking Water Inspectorate 51, 55

- Elderly people 9
- Enamel
 - defects 23
 - demineralisation/remineralisation 3
 - development 3
 - effects of fluoride 3-4
- Environmental aspects 1, 81-82
- Essex SHA 61
- Ethical aspects 2, 88-92

- European standards (BS ENs) for fluoridation chemicals 46, 47
- Evidence based oral health 97
- Extractions 10, 94-95
 - financial aspects 95
 - general anaesthesia 4, 10, 11, 94, 95
- Finland 72
- Fluoridated salt 72, 74
- Fluoridation chemicals 43, 47-49
 - European standards (BS ENs) 46, 47
 - manufacturing process 48, 49
 - production 47-49
 - relation to aluminium industry 49
 - relation to phosphate fertiliser industry 48, 49
 - raw materials 48, 49
 - trace metal levels 45-47, 48
 - UK Code of Practice 48, 50
 - water distribution system effects 45
- Fluoride
 - absorption 28, 29, 32, 42
 - sodium effects 44
 - water hardness effects 43-44, 47
 - WRC-NSF study 42-47
 - aluminium interactions 44, 47
 - copper interactions 45, 47
 - drops/tablets (fluoride supplements) 25, 71
 - environmental occurrence 81
 - industrial pollution 81, 82
 - ion specific electrode 41
 - iron interactions 44, 47
 - lead interactions 45, 47
 - levels 41
 - air 81, 82
 - dental fluorosis 24
 - measurement 41
 - naturally occurring 1, 4, 41, 42, 55, 56, 72, 87, 90
 - suboptimal 55
 - surface waters 81, 82
 - UK water supplies 55-56
 - water treatment Code of Practice 50
 - monitor 50, 51
 - toothpaste *see* Toothpaste, fluoride-containing
- Fluorite *see* Fluorspar
- Fluorosilicic acid *see* Hexafluorosilicic acid
- Fluorosis, dental 1, 23-25, 27, 28
 - critical period 23
 - risk reduction 24-25
- Fluorosis, skeletal 28
- Fluorspar 42, 48
- Focus groups 38
- Forum on Fluoridation 91
- France 72
- Gastrointestinal health 32
- Gateshead 56
- General anaesthesia 4, 6, 10, 11, 94, 95
 - financial aspects 95
- Geographical extent of fluoridation 1, 55-80
 - UK 55-56
 - local information sources 71
 - Stategic Health Authorities 56, 57-71
 - worldwide 71-77
- Germany 72
- Goitre 33
- Government funded bodies 97
- Grand Rapids 27, 52
- Greater Manchester SHA 61
- Hampshire & Isle of Wight SHA 62
- Hartlepool 56, 87
- Health effects of fluoridation 1, 27-33
- Health (Fluoridation of Water Supplies) Act (1960) 89
- Hexafluorosilicic acid 43, 47, 48, 49
 - dissociation reaction 43
 - European standard BS EN 12175 46
 - manufacturing process 48, 49
- Hip fractures 28-29
- Historical aspects 27, 49
- Human rights 88-89, 90
- Hungary 72
- Immunological effects 32
- Industrial pollution 81, 82
- Inequalities in dental health 1, 4-5, 35, 71, 89
 - 2001-2 dental health survey of 5-year-olds 12
- Information campaigns 38
- Information sources 97-98
- Injection pump 50
- Intelligence 32-33
- Inter-active web sites 38
- Ireland 72, 89-91
 - Forum on Fluoridation 91-92
 - information websites 98
- Iron 44, 47
- Japan 72
- Kent & Medway SHA 62
- Kilmarnock demonstration project 85
- Knox report 31
- Kupio 72
- Lead 46
 - fluoride interactions 45, 47
- Legal aspects 35-39
 - consultation/assessment of public opinion 37-39
 - indemnification of water companies 37
 - new legislation 37

Legislation 2, 35-39
 Water Bill amendments 37
 Leicestershire, Northamptonshire
 and Rutland SHA 63
 Libertarianism 88, 89, 92

 Malaysia 72
 Manchester 4, 5
 Mass medication 89, 90-91
 Medical Research Council 83
 Medical Research Council review 6-12, 97
 dental fluorosis 24
 safety aspects 28, 29-30, 31, 32, 33
 MENCAP 83
 Mercury 46
 Mersey Health Region 35
 Mexico 74

 National Alliance for Equity in
 Dental Health 36, 37, 85
 Naturally occurring fluoride levels
 1, 4, 27, 41, 42, 55, 72, 87, 90
 Netherlands 72
 New Zealand 72
 Newcastle 56, 85
 Norfolk, Suffolk and Cambridgeshire SHA 63
 North Central London SHA 64
 North East England 56
 North East London SHA 65
 North & East Yorkshire & Northern
 Lincolnshire SHA 57, 64
 North Tyneside 56
 North West London SHA 65
 North Western Health Region 35
 North-South Children's Oral Health Survey 36
 Northern Health Region 35
 Northern Ireland 35, 36, 56
 information websites 98
 legislation 36
 Northumberland, Tyne & Wear SHA 57, 66
 Northumbrian Water 36

 Oral health information sources 97
 Osteosarcoma 29, 30, 31
 Our Health network 39

 Parliamentary support 84-85
 Patient and Public Involvement Forums 39
 Patients Association 83
 Pineal gland effects 33
 Plaque 3
 acid production 3, 4
 effects of fluoride 4
 Poverty *see* Social deprivation
 Primary Care Trusts 2
 Professional organisations 97
 Professional support 83-84

 Public information on fluoridation proposals 37-38
 Public opinion 1, 2, 83, 85-87
 surveys 38

 Remineralisation 3
 effects of fluoride (topical effect) 3-4, 7
 Renal cancer 30
 Renal health 32
 Reproductive health 32
 Royal Colleges of Physicians and Surgeons 83

 Safety aspects 1, 2, 27, 28, 29-30, 31, 32, 33, 42
 water treatment process 49, 50-51, 52
 Salt fluoridation 72, 74
 Scotland 35, 56
 information websites 98
 legislation 36
 Scottish Water 36
 Severe tooth decay 11, 35
 Shropshire & Staffordshire SHA 57, 66
 Singapore 72
 Slovakia 72
 Social deprivation 35
 dental health inequalities 4-5
 Townsend score 5
 Sodium hexafluorosilicate *see*
 Disodium hexafluorosilicate
 South Africa 72
 South America 74
 South East London SHA 67
 South Korea 72
 South West London SHA 67
 South West Peninsula SHA 68
 South Yorkshire SHA 68
 Spain 72
 Storage tanks 50
 Strategic Health Authorities 2, 56, 57
 Sudden infant death syndrome 33
 Sugar consumption 3, 4
 Support for fluoridation 1-2, 83-87
 local councils 85
 parliamentary 84-85
 professional 83-84
 public opinion 1, 2, 83, 85-87
 Surface water pollution 81, 82
 Surrey and Sussex SHA 69
 Sweden 72
 Switzerland 72

 Thames Valley SHA 69
 Thyroid disease 33
 Tooth decay 1, 3, 27, 85, 88, 89, 90
 adolescents 7, 8
 adults 9
 children
 3-year-olds 7
 5-year-olds 7, 8

- cost-effectiveness of fluoridation 93-95
- 2001-2 dental health survey of
 - 5-year-olds 14-21
 - community fluoridation status 13-14
 - inequalities in dental health 4, 5, 6
 - severe 11, 35
 - water fluoridation impact 4-6, 7, 12
- Toothache 6, 10
- Toothbrushing 4
 - parental supervision 1, 24
- Toothpaste, fluoride-containing 1, 4
 - use by children 24-25
 - water fluoridation benefit comparisons 4
- Townsend score 5
- Trace metals 45-47, 48
- Trent SHA 35, 57, 70

- United States 72-74
 - information websites 98
- United States National Academy of Sciences 83
- University of York Economics Consortium 93

- Vietnam 72

- Wales 35, 56
 - information websites 97-98
- Water Act (2003) 37
- Water buffer capacity 45
- Water distribution system effects 45, 47
- Water fluoridation
 - dental benefits *see* Benefits of fluoridation
 - dental health inequalities impact 4-5
 - 2001-2 dental health survey of 5-year-olds 12
 - community fluoridation status 13-14
 - tooth decay 14-21
 - fluoride compounds *see* Fluoridation chemicals
 - fluoride-containing toothpaste benefits comparisons 4
 - geographical extent 55-80
 - UK 55-71
 - worldwide 71-77
 - historical aspects 27, 49
 - support 1, 2, 83-87
 - local councils 85
 - parliamentary 84-85
 - professional 83-84
 - public opinion 83, 85-87
 - technical/scientific aspects 1, 41-54
 - tooth decay impact 4-6, 7, 12
 - Water UK policy position 53-54
- Water (Fluoridation) Act (1985) 35
- Water hardness 43-44, 47
- Water Industry Act (1991) 35
- Water pH effects 45

- Water suppliers 79-80
 - current fluoridation schemes 49-50
 - customer liaison panels 38
 - fluoridation requests refusal 35-36, 71
 - new fluoridation legislation 37
- Water treatment procedure 1
 - Code of Practice 48, 50
 - review/updating 51
 - fluoride addition process 50-51
 - monitoring procedures 50, 51
 - safety aspects 49, 50, 51, 52
 - spillage/overfeed incidents 52
- Water UK 36, 37, 51
 - policy position on fluoridation of water supplies 53-54
- Watford & Andover demonstration project 85
- Websites 97-98
- Wessex Health Region 35
- West Midlands Region 35, 56
- West Midlands South SHA 57, 70
- West Yorkshire SHA 71
- World Health Organisation 83, 84
 - information website 98

- York review 4, 5, 6, 97
 - dental fluorosis 24
 - safety aspects 28, 29, 31
- Yorkshire Health Region 35